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To the state of th

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

June 2012 Grand Jury

CR. 12 00868

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[18 U.S.C. § 1344: Bank Fraud; 18 U.S.C. § 1014: False Statement to a Financial Institution]

The Grand Jury charges:

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

CARL EDWARD WASHINGTON,

Plaintiff,

Defendant.

v.

## INTRODUCTORY ALLEGATIONS

At all times relevant to this Indictment:

- 1. A credit score was a statistical analysis of a person's creditworthiness based largely on their credit history. One of the most commonly used and widely known credit scores was a credit score developed by FICO, an acronym for the company previously known as Fair Isaac Corporation. Financial institutions often referred to this as an individual's "FICO score."
  - 2. First City Credit Union ("First City") was a financial

institution whose deposits were insured by the National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund. First City maintained approximately nine branch offices within the Central District of California. First City offered Visa credit cards to its qualified customers and used the customer's FICO score as a factor in determining the credit limit and interest rate for those credit cards.

- 3. LA Financial Credit Union ("LA Financial") was a financial institution whose deposits were insured by the National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund. LA Financial maintained approximately four branch offices within the Central District of California. LA Financial offered Visa credit cards to its qualified customers and used the customer's FICO score as a factor in determining the credit limit and interest rate for those credit cards.
- 4. Farmers and Merchants Bank ("Farmers and Merchants")
  was a financial institution whose deposits were insured by the
  Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Farmers and Merchants
  maintained approximately twenty branch offices within the Central
  District of California. Farmers and Merchants offered Visa credit
  cards to its qualified customers and used the customer's FICO score
  as a factor in determining the credit limit and interest rate for
  those credit cards.

COUNTS ONE THROUGH THREE

[18 U.S.C. §§ 1344(1), (2)]

Beginning on or about February 21, 2007, and continuing 3 through on or about August 31, 2011, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendant CARL 5 EDWARD WASHINGTON ("WASHINGTON"), knowingly and with intent to 6 defraud, executed and attempted to execute a scheme to defraud First 7 City Credit Union, Farmers and Merchants Bank, and LA Financial Credit Union ("the victim banks") as to material matters, and to obtain money and property from the victim banks by means of material false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, and the concealment of material facts.

- THE SCHEME TO DEFRAUD
- The fraudulent scheme was carried out, and was to be carried out, in substance, as follows:
- Defendant WASHINGTON would obtain credit cards and a. loans from financial institutions other than the victim banks using his personal identifying information, including, among other things, his name, address, date of birth, and social security number.
- Defendant WASHINGTON would use the credit cards and loans to purchase goods and services for himself and others, including airline tickets, hotels, dry cleaning, rental cars, and food, as well as for cash advances.
- c. Defendant WASHINGTON would make several payments towards the credit cards and loans, including payments from his Washington Mutual Bank ("WAMU") checking account ending in x7945,

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the same account into which defendant WASHINGTON had his salary from the Los Angeles County Probation Department directly deposited.

- Defendant WASHINGTON would eventually stop making d. payments towards the credit cards and loans, and, while substantial unpaid balances and past due amounts remained on the credit cards and loans, he would file a police report with the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department ("LASD") in which he falsely claimed to be the victim of identity theft as it related to those credit cards and loans.
- Defendant WASHINGTON would send a copy of the false е. police report to Experian, a credit reporting agency, and request that the information relating to the credit cards and loans that he obtained from financial institutions other than the victim banks be removed from his credit report, including information that negatively impacted his overall FICO score.
- Once Experian removed this information from f. defendant WASHINGTON's credit report, defendant WASHINGTON would submit applications for new credit cards to the victim banks using his personal identifying information, including, among other things, his name, address, date of birth, and social security number.
- The victim banks would use defendant WASHINGTON's q. personal identifying information to, among other things, obtain his credit report and FICO score, which were used as a factor in determining whether the credit card applications should be approved, as well as to determine the credit limit and interest rate for the credit cards they issued to defendant WASHINGTON.
  - Defendant WASHINGTON would not disclose to the h.

victim banks all of the outstanding debts he had with the other financial institutions, or the fact that he had negative information relating to the credit cards and loans from other financial institutions removed from his credit report.

- If the victim banks approved defendant WASHINGTON's credit card applications, defendant WASHINGTON would use the new credit cards to purchase goods and services for himself and others, including airline tickets, hotels, dry cleaning, rental cars, and food, as well as for cash advances.
- After making several payments to the victim banks, j. defendant WASHINGTON would contact Experian and request that information relating to the victim banks, including any outstanding debts he now owed to them, be removed from his credit report.

## THE EXECUTIONS OF THE SCHEME

On or about the following dates, within the Central 2. District of California and elsewhere, defendant WASHINGTON committed and willfully caused others to commit the following acts, each of which constituted an execution of the fraudulent scheme:

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20	COUNT	DATE	EXECUTIONS OF THE SCHEME
21	ONE	10/19/07	Defendant WASHINGTON submitted an application for a Visa credit card to First City Credit Union.
22	TWO	7/22/09	Defendant WASHINGTON submitted an application for a Visa credit card to Farmers and Merchants Bank.
24	THREE	8/04/09	Defendant WASHINGTON submitted an
25			application for a Visa credit card to LA Financial Credit Union.

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COUNT FOUR

[18 U.S.C. § 1014]

On or about October 19, 2007, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendant CARL EDWARD WASHINGTON ("WASHINGTON") knowingly made a false statement and report for the purpose of influencing the actions of First City Credit Union in connection with an application, commitment, and loan in that defendant WASHINGTON falsely stated on a Visa credit card application that he did not have any obligations to creditors other than those listed on the application, when in truth and in fact, as defendant WASHINGTON then well knew, he had obligations to creditors in addition to those listed on the application, including obligations to creditors American Express and Chase Bank.

COUNT FIVE

[18 U.S.C. § 1014]

On or about July 27, 2009, in Los Angeles County, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendant CARL EDWARD WASHINGTON ("WASHINGTON") knowingly made a false statement and report to Experian, a credit reporting agency, for the purpose of influencing the actions of Farmers and Merchants Bank in connection with an application, commitment, and loan in that defendant WASHINGTON falsely reported to Experian that the information listed on his credit report pertaining to Mid-Cities Financial Credit Union was the result of identity theft, or words to that effect, knowing that this representation would cause Experian to remove the information regarding Mid-Cities Financial Credit Union from his Experian credit report, and that, in turn, Experian would provide the revised credit report to Farmers and Merchants Bank, when in truth and in fact, as defendant WASHINGTON then well knew, the information pertaining to Mid-Cities Financial Credit Union that appeared on defendant WASHINGTON's credit report was not the result of identity theft and defendant WASHINGTON had himself opened and used the Mid-Cities Financial Credit Union account.

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## COUNT SIX

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[18 U.S.C. § 1014]

Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendant CARL EDWARD

Credit Union in connection with an application, commitment, and loan

in that defendant WASHINGTON falsely indicated on his consumer loan

WASHINGTON ("WASHINGTON") knowingly made a false statement and

report for the purpose of influencing the action of LA Financial

application that he did not have any outstanding debts, when in

truth and in fact, as defendant WASHINGTON then well knew, he did

have outstanding debts, including outstanding debts to creditors

American Express, Chase Bank, Mid-Cities Financial Credit Union, and

On or about August 4, 2009, in Los Angeles County, within the

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DOUGLAS M. MILLER Assistant United States Attorney

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A TRUE BILL

Foreperson

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First City Credit Union.

ROBERT E. DUGDALE

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LAWRENCE MIDDLETON

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